Elana Kupor, LMHC 1900 N. Northlake Way, Suite 127 Seattle, Washington 98103 206-659-2321 elana.kupor@gmail.com

#### NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

#### I.THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

It is my professional and ethical responsibility to assure you that I will hold your personal information in the strictest confidence. I am required by applicable Federal and State of Washington law to maintain the privacy of your health information. I am also required to give you this Notice about my privacy practices, legal obligation, and your rights concerning your health information (Protected Health Information, or "PHI"). I must follow the privacy practices described in this Notice (which may be amended from time to time). I am my own security officer and privacy officer.

#### II. LEGAL DUTY TO SAFEGUARD YOUR PROTECTED HEALTH INFORMATION (PHI)

By law, I am required to ensure that your PHI is kept private. The PHI constitutes information created or noted by me that can be used to identify you. It contains data about your past, present, or future health or condition, the provision of health care services to you, or the payment for such health care. I am required to provide you with this Notice about my privacy procedures. This Notice must explain when, why, and how I would use and/or disclose your PHI. Use of PHI means when I share, apply, utilize, examine, or analyze information within my practice; PHI is disclosed when I release, transfer, give, or otherwise reveal it to a third party outside my practice. With some exceptions, I may not use or disclose more of your PHI than is necessary to accomplish the purpose for which the use or disclosure is made; however, I am always legally required to follow the privacy practices described in this Notice.

Please note that I reserve the right to change the terms of this Notice and my privacy policies at any time as permitted by law. Any changes will apply to PHI already on file with me. Before I make any important changes to my policies, I will immediately change this Notice and post a new copy of it in my office and on my website. You may also request a copy of this Notice from me, or you can view a copy of it in my office or on my website, which is located at www.elanakupor.com

#### III. HOW I WILL USE AND DISCLOSE YOUR PHI

I will use and disclose your PHI for many different reasons. Some of the uses or disclosures will require your prior written authorization; others will not. Below you will find the different categories of my uses and disclosures, with some examples.

#### A)Many uses and disclosures do not require your prior written consent.

I may use and disclose PHI without your written authorization, excluding Psychotherapy Notes and Reports, for certain purposes described below. The examples provided in each category are not meant to be exhaustive, but instead are meant to describe the types of uses and disclosures that are permissible under Federal and State of Washington law.

#### 1. Treatment:

I may use and disclose PHI in order to provide treatment to you. For example, I may use PHI to diagnose and provide counseling service to you. In addition, I may disclose PHI to other health care providers involved in your treatment. This includes clinical supervisors and case consultants who assist in my professional development and are bound to mental health confidentiality laws. I participate in supervision and consultation so that I may provide high quality services for your benefit. 2. Health care operations:

I may disclose your PHI to facilitate the efficient and correct operation of my practice. Examples: Quality control - I might use your PHI in the evaluation of the quality of health care services that you have received or to evaluate the performance of the health care professionals who provided you with these services. I may also provide your PHI to my attorneys, accountants, consultants, and others to make sure that I am in compliance with applicable laws.

#### 3. Payment:

I may use and disclose your PHI to bill and collect payment for the treatment and services I provide you. Example: I might send your PHI to your insurance company or health plan in order to get payment for the health care services that I have provided to you. I could also provide your PHI to business associates, such as billing companies, claims processing companies, and others that process health care claims for my office.

4. Other disclosures:

Your consent isn't required if you need emergency treatment, for example, provided that I attempt to get your consent after treatment is rendered. In the event that I try to get your consent but you are unable to communicate with me (for example, if you are unconscious or in severe pain) but I think that you would consent to such treatment if you could, I may disclose your PHI.

#### B. Certain other uses and disclosures do not require your consent.

I may use and/or disclose your PHI without your consent or authorization when required or permitted by law, including the following situations:

1. Duty to warn:

Your PHI may be disclosed if I determine a need to alert an intended victim of a serious threat to their health. For example, this may occur if you reveal intentions to kill or harm another person. I am obligated to take necessary action to avert a serious threat to the health or safety of others.

2. Danger to self:

Your PHI may be disclosed if I determine that you may kill or seriously harm yourself. For example, this may occur if you reveal that you are planning to commit suicide. I am obligated to take necessary action to avert a serious threat to your health or safety.

3. Child or elder abuse or neglect:

Your PHI may be disclosed if you report or I reasonably suspect any child or elder abuse or neglect. For example, if you reveal that you have physically harmed a child then I will need to notify Children's Protective Services (CPS).

4. Court order:

Your PHI may be disclosed if I am presented with a court order to do so. For example, this may occur if you have any legal involvement and a judge or law enforcement agency has called me to testify or release records.

5. Crime against me or within office premises:

Your PHI may be disclosed if you commit or threaten to commit a crime against me or within my office premises. This includes damage to property.

6. Other disclosures:

Your PHI may be disclosed for public health activities, health oversight activities, including disclosures to State or Federal agencies authorized to access PHI. Your PHI may be disclosed for Workers Compensation purposes, to military or national security agencies, coroner, medical examiners, and correctional institutions, or otherwise as authorized by law.

Your PHI may be disclosed to necessary parties involved if you file a legal or administrative claim against me. Your identifying information may be disclosed to debt collection personnel if you fail to pay for my professional services by our agreed upon time period.

## C. Certain uses and disclosures require you to have the opportunity to object

1. Disclosures to family, friends, or others

I may provide your PHI to a family member, friend, or other individual who you indicate is involved in your care or responsible for the payment for your health care, unless you object in whole or in part. Retroactive consent may be obtained in emergency situations.

#### D. Other uses and disclosures DO require your prior written authorization

In any other situation not described in Sections III-A, III-B, and III-C above, I will request your written authorization before using or disclosing any of your PHI. Even if you have signed an authorization to disclose your PHI, you may later revoke that authorization, in writing, to stop any future uses and disclosures (assuming that I haven't taken any action subsequent to the original authorization) of your PHI by me.

## IV. YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING YOUR PHI

# A.The right to see and get copies of your PHI

In general, you have the right to see your PHI that is in my possession, or to get copies of it; however, you must request it in writing. If I do not have your PHI, but I know who does, I will advise you how to get it. You will receive a response from me within 30 days of my receiving your written request. Under certain circumstances, I may feel I must deny your request, but if I do, I will give you, in writing, the reasons for the denial. I will also explain your right to have my denial reviewed. If you ask for copies of your PHI, I will charge you not more than \$.25 per page. I may offer you a summary or explanation of the PHI, but only if you agree to it, and the cost, in advance.

## B. The right to request limits on uses and disclosures of your PHI

You have the right to ask that I limit how I use and disclose your PHI. While I will consider your request, I am not legally bound to agree. If I do agree to your request, I will put those limits in writing and abide by them except in emergency situations. You do not have the right to limit the uses and disclosures that I am legally required or permitted to make.

## C. The right to choose how I send your PHI to you

It is your right to ask that your PHI be sent to you at an alternate address (for example, sending information to your work address rather than your home address) or by an alternate method (for example, by fax instead of regular mail). I am obliged to agree to your request providing that I can give you the PHI, in the format you requested, without undue inconvenience. I may not require an explanation from you as to the basis of your request as a condition of providing communications on a confidential basis.

# D. The right to get a list of the disclosures I have made

You are entitled to a list of disclosures of your PHI that I have made. The list will not include uses or disclosures to which you have already consented, i.e., those for treatment, payment, or healthcare operations, sent directly to you, or to your family; neither will the list include disclosures made for national security purposes, to corrections or law enforcement personnel, or disclosures made before April 15, 2003. After April 15, 2003, disclosure records will be held for six years. I will respond to your request for an accounting of disclosures within 60 days of receiving your request. The list I give you will include the disclosures made in the previous six years unless you indicate a shorter period. The list will include the date of the disclosure, to whom PHI was disclosed (including their address, if known), a description of the information disclosed, and the reason for the disclosure. I will provide the list to you at no cost, unless you make more than one request in the same year, in which case I will charge you a reasonable sum based on a set fee for each additional request.

## E. The right to amend your PHI

If you believe that there is some error in your PHI or that important information has been omitted, it is your right to request that I correct the existing information or add the missing information. Your request and the reason for the request must be made in writing. You will receive a response within 60 days of my receipt of your request. I may deny your request, in writing, if I find that: the PHI is (a) correct and complete, (b) forbidden to be disclosed, (c) not part of my records, or (d) written by someone other than me. My denial must be in writing and must state the reasons for the denial. It must also explain your right to file a written statement objecting to the denial. If you do not file a written objection, you still have the right to ask that your request and my denial be attached to any future disclosures of your PHI. If I approve

your request, I will make the change(s) to your PHI. Additionally, I will tell you that the changes have been made, and I will advise all others who need to know about the change(s) to your PHI.

# F. The right to get this notice by email

You have the right to get this notice by email. You have the right to request a paper copy of it, as well.

# V. HOW TO FILE A COMPLAINT

If, in your opinion, I may have violated your privacy rights, or if you object to a decision I made about access to your PHI, you are entitled to file a complaint with the person listed in Section VI below. You may also send a written complaint to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services at 200 Independence Avenue S.W. Washington, D.C. 20201. If you file a complaint about my privacy practices, I will take no retaliatory action against you.

## VI. PERSON TO CONTACT FOR REQUESTING INFORMATION ORFILING A COMPLAINT

If you desire further information about your privacy rights, or you are concerned that I have violated your privacy rights, you may contact me, Elana Kupor, LMHC by telephone at 206-659-2321, by e-mail at <u>elana.kupor@gmail.com</u>, or in writing at 1900 N. Northlake Way, Suite 127, Seattle, WA 98103. You may also file written complaints with the Director, Office of Civil Rights (OCR) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, or with the state Department of Health, Health Professions Quality Assurance Division at (360) 236-4900, P.O. Box 47869, Olympia, WA 98504. I will not retaliate against you if you file a complaint with me or the Department of Health.

## VII. NOTIFICATION OF BREACHES

In the case of a breach, I am required to notify each affected individual whose unsecured PHI has been compromised. Even if such a breach was caused by a business associate, I am ultimately responsible for providing the notification directly or via the business associate. If the breach involves more than 500 persons, OCR must be notified in accordance with instructions posted on its website. I bear the ultimate burden of proof to demonstrate that all notifications were given, that the impermissible use/disclosure of PHI did not constitute a breach, and that I maintained supporting documentation, including that pertaining to the risk assessment.

#### VIII. PHI AFTER DEATH

Generally, PHI excludes any health information of a person who has been deceased for more than 50 years after the date of death. I may disclose deceased individuals' PHI to non-family members, as well as family members, who were involved in the care or payment for healthcare of the decedent prior to death; however, the disclosure must be limited to PHI relevant to such care or payment and cannot be inconsistent with any prior expressed preference of the deceased person.

## IX. ADDITIONAL HIPAA REQUIREMENTS AS OF 2014:

According to rules effective on January 1, 2014, I am required to inform you of the following:

1) Uses or disclosures of your PHI for marketing purposes, or as part of a sale of information, require your signed authorization.

2) You have the right to opt out of receiving fund-raising communications.

3) You have the right to restrict disclosure of your PHI to a health plan when you have paid out of pocket for the health service.

4) You have the right to be notified if there had been a breach of your PHI.

# Acknowledgement of Receipt of Notice of Privacy Practices

Elana Kupor, LMHC 1900 N. Northlake Way, Suite 127 Seattle, WA 98103 206-659-2321 www.elanakupor.com

By my signature below, I \_\_\_\_\_\_, acknowledge that I received a copy of the Notice of Privacy Practices for Elana Kupor, MA, LMHC. This Notice of Privacy Practices describes the types of uses and disclosures of my personal health information that might occur in my treatment, payment for services, or in the performance of health care system operations. The Notice of Privacy Practices also describes my individual rights and responsibilities, and the duties of Elana Kupor, MA LMHC with respect to my protected health information.

Signature of Client

Date

This form will be retained in the mental health record